WR X

Adversarially

Weekly Report

APR./ 11-18

2024

XG3 UNIT

xMDR powered by Cipher

ADVERSARIALLY
weekly report
Abr 11 - 18, 2024

XG3 UNIT

Adversary of the Week

Delicious Cosmos Taurus

Type: Individual

Countries: 🇦🇷

Maturity: 🟩⬛⬛

Sectors: Government

Activity: Cybercrime

TTPs: Exploit Public-Facing Application

TA558

Type: Group

Countries: 🇺🇸 🇧🇷 🇨🇴

Maturity: 🟧🟧⬛

Sectors: Finance, Industrial,Government

Activity: Cybercrime

TTPs: 19

Hunters International

Type: Group

Countries: 🇺🇸

Maturity: 🟥🟥🟥

Sectors: All

Activity: RaaS

TTPs: 23

Global

- **Sisense** has fallen **victim to a cyberattack** in which **threat actors gained** access to the company's Gitlab code repository and found a token that allowed them **access to the company's Amazon S3 repositories**. The cybercriminals **obtained sensitive information from their customers** such as tokens, credentials, and access configurations.

- The **University Hospital of Düsseldorf** fell **victim** to a **ransomware** carried out by an undisclosed actor or group, **which resulted** in the collapse of the hospital and, as a consequence, the **death of a patient** who had to be transferred to another hospital located 30 km away.

- A darknet vendor, **googleXcoder**, has **advertised** a sophisticated **BEC software** integrated with artificial intelligence. This software, purportedly developed by the GXC Team, offers advanced features for **manipulating business invoices** by automatically **swapping bank details** such as IBAN and BIC codes on invoices. The software **can detect and edit PDF invoices from incoming emails.**

- **Update: RansomHub** has begun **leaking** what they claim are stolen corporate and **patient data from United Health's subsidiary, Change Healthcare**, in what has been a long and intricate extortion process for the company.

- **Ukrainian Blackjack** hacking group claims to have **damaged emergency detection** and response capabilities in Moscow and beyond the Russian capital **using** a destructive ICS **malware** dubbed **Fuxnet**.

- A joint **law enforcement** operation conducted by the Australian Federal Police (AFP) and the FBI resulted in the **arrest and charging of two individuals suspected of creating and selling the Firebird RAT**, which was later renamed as Hive.

- A new campaign conducted by the **TA558** hacking group is concealing **malicious code inside images** using steganography **to deliver various malware** tools onto targeted systems.

- **Periwinkle Cosmos Taurus X** is offering **documents from the cyber company Space-Eyes**, a geospatial intelligence firm, on a well-known English forum. These documents are said to **contain sensitive and confidential information** that could be related to the **national security of the U.S. government.**

Spain & Portugal

- **Waterspout Cosmos Taurus** X sells on a Russian-speaking forum unauthorized shell access to the web pages of two Spanish stores for $2000.

- The Dutch school supplies company **Iddink**, based in Catalonia and supplying schools, has been the **victim of a cyberattack** carried out **by the Cactus group**, which may have obtained personal information of customers such as names, addresses, phone numbers, or bank account numbers.

- **Richcarmine Cosmos Taurus** X sells Anydesk access with domain user privileges of a Spanish architecture company.

LATAM

- **Red Cosmos Taurus** X offers on a well-known English forum over 12k documents containing private and confidential information for the Peru Military.

- **Darkolivegreen Cosmos Taurus** X offers on a well-known English forum full source code for more then 25 companies from Uruguay and databeses with queries and developer comments.

- **Delicious Cosmos Taurus** X sells through Telegram for $3000 a database with all driver's licenses from Argentina, which contains 5.7 million records.

Vulnerabilities & Exploits

- A new **critical vulnerability** with a score of 10 has been discovered, assigned **CVE-2024-3400**. It's a command injection vulnerability **in Palo Alto Networks' PAN-OS software**, allowing an unauthenticated attacker to **execute arbitrary code** with root privileges on the firewall. The U.S. Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (**CISA**) **added** said vulnerability to **its catalog of known exploited vulnerabilities.**

- **BarnRed Cosmos Taurus X sells** a **zero-click RCE exploit** for use against **Android and iOS devices** on a well-known English-speaking forum. For more information or price inquiries, they provide their contact on Telegram.

- **Remote Code Execution (RCE) vulnerability affecting Telegram** has been discovered. It is **due** to a typo writing **the extension .pyzw as pywz**, which allows attackers to automatically execute potentially malicious Python files.

⚠️ Warning of the week

- Keep your devices safe from **zero-click nasties! Update** your phone's operating system **ASAP**, avoid sketchy links and attachments, and **use reputable security software**. Don't let cyber-criminals waltz into your digital worldt! 📱🔒

- Yikes! Time to **fortify your Palo Alto Networks firewall**! **Patch pronto—updates** are your cyber-shield. Keep an eye out for suspicious activity, and limit access to your firewall. Don't let cyber-crooks seize control! 🛡️💻

- Uh-oh, **Telegram's got a typo trouble**! Stay safe: update your Telegram app pronto to **patch the glitch**. Avoid opening suspicious files, especially those with funky extensions. Don't let cyber-tricksters sneak into your chats—keep your app secure!📱🔒

- Watch out for shady offers like **BEC software**—it's like handing your wallet to a cyber-thief! Keep your guard up: e**ducate staff about BEC scams**, use email filters, and **double-check any changes** to financial documents! 💰🔒

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Detections by Risk

Top 5 Weekly Rules Added/Updated by Adversary Rule Risk:

- Potential oRAT HTTP request **(72.5)**
- Use of RDP tools from Linux **(70)**
- Potential PuppetLoader command line execution **(68.5)**
- 7za automated file extraction **(57.5)**
- Service creation using chkconfig Linux utility **(54)**

🟥 90-100	*Rules with all or some of these features: Critical attack techniques, sophisticated adversaries, trending Mitre TTPs, relevant CVE scores*
🟧 70-90	*Rules with all or some of these features: High attack techniques, severe adversaries, trending Mitre TTPs, high CVE scores*
🟨 50-70	*Rules with all or some of these features: Medium attack techniques, risky adversaries, trending (or not) Mitre TTPs, medium CVE scores*
🟢 0-50	*Rules with all or some of these features: Low attack techniques, not related to any adversaries, trending (or not) Mitre TTPs, low CVE scores*

Top MITRE Covered

- Ingress Tool Transfer
- Application Layer Protocol
- Exploitation of Remote Services
- Remote Access Software
- Command and Scripting Interpreter

Adversary Trends

Actors

APT31
Sandworm
Volt Typhoon
APT29
UNC2452

Set Tools

UPSTYLE
SEXi
Byakugan
UNAPIMON
Sing1

Vulnerabilities

Paloaltonetworks / CVE-2024-3400
Fortinet / CVE-2023-48788
Tp link / CVE-2023-1389
Linux / CVE-2024-26915
Git / CVE-2024-31497

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Ransomware

Total Victims = 127 (+17)

- Spain - **3** (+2)
- Latam - **3**

WorldWide - **121** (+15)

The king is...

Data of the week

Top Countries

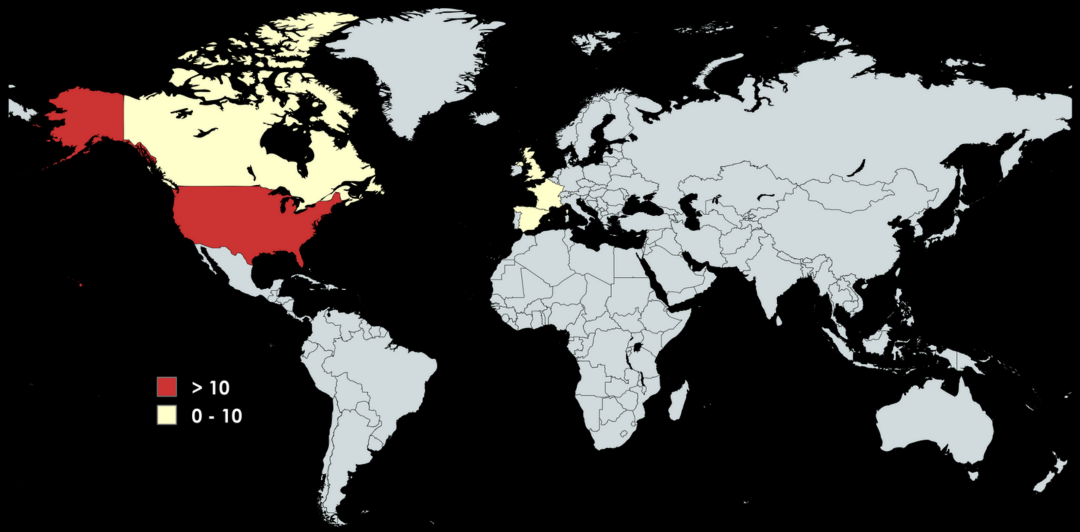
- USA - **75** (+19)
- GBR - **8**
- CAN - **6** (-1)
- FRA - **5** ☆
- ESP - **3** ☆

Top Sectors

- Technology - **18** (+7)
- Manufacturing - **14** (-11)
- Healthcare - **10** (-5)
- Transportation - **7** ☆
- Engineering - **7** ☆

Top Groups

- hunters - **16**
- darkvault - **16**
- play - **11**
- lockbit3 - **10**
- raworld - **9**



Victims

- **Ransom Victim:** Energía del Bajo Putumayo | Group: ransomhub | Sector: Energy | Country: Colombia
- **Ransom Victim:** Toyota Brazil | Group: hunters | Sector: Manufacturing | Country: Brazil
- **Ransom Victim:** qint.com.br | Group: darkvault | Sector: Technology | Country: Brazil
- **Ransom Victim:** Lopesan Hotels | Group: ransomhouse | Sector: Tourism | Country: Spain
- **Ransom Victim:** Grupo Cuevas | Group: ransomhub | Sector: TBD | Country: Spain
- **Ransom Victim:** Gimex | Group: raworld | Sector: TBD | Country: Spain

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cipher

a Prosegur company

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